

**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 1 of 10

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking****1.1. Product identifier**

Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L

**1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against****Use of the substance/mixture**

Cleaner

**1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet****Manufacturer**

|               |                            |                                  |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Company name: | TUNAP GmbH & Co. KG        |                                  |
| Street:       | Bürgermeister-Seidl-Str. 2 |                                  |
| Place:        | D-82515 Wolfratshausen     |                                  |
| Telephone:    | + 49 (0) 8171/1600 - 0     | Telefax: + 49 (0) 8171/1600 - 40 |
| e-mail:       | sdb@tunap.com              |                                  |
| Internet:     | www.tunap.com              |                                  |

**Supplier**

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Company name: | TUNAP UK Limited                           |
| Street:       | Unit L4 Deacon Trading Estate, Morley Road |
| Place:        | GB Tonbridge, Kent. TN9 1RA                |
| Telephone:    | +44 (0)1732 365163                         |
| e-mail:       | sdb@tunap.com                              |
| Internet:     | www.tunap.co.uk                            |

**1.4. Emergency telephone number:** 111 NHS (National Health Service)**SECTION 2: Hazards identification****2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture**

The mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP].

**2.2. Label elements****Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008****Precautionary statements**

|      |   |
|------|---|
| P102 | Keep out of reach of children.  |
| P101 | If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. |
| P501 | Dispose of contents/container according to the official regulations.  |

**Special labelling of certain mixtures**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| EUH210 | Safety data sheet available on request. |
|--------|---|

**2.3. Other hazards**

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients****3.2. Mixtures**

**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 2 of 10

**Hazardous components**

| CAS No     | Chemical name   |              |                  | Quantity    |
|------------|---|--------------|------------------|-------------|
|            | EC No   | Index No     | REACH No         |             |
|            | GHS Classification  |              |                  |             |
| 64366-70-7 | Ethoxylated propoxylated 2-ethyl-1-hexanol  |              |                  | 1 - < 3 %   |
|            | Eye Irrit. 2; H319  |              |                  |             |
| 111-76-2   | 2-butoxyethanol; ethyleneglycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve                               |              |                  | 1 - < 3 %   |
|            | 203-905-0   | 603-014-00-0 |                  |             |
|            | Acute Tox. 4, Acute Tox. 4, Acute Tox. 4, Skin Irrit. 2, Eye Irrit. 2; H332 H312 H302 H315 H319 |              |                  |             |
| 14960-06-6 | sodium N-(2-carboxyethyl)-N-dodecyl-β-alaninate   |              |                  | 0.1 - < 1 % |
|            | 239-032-7   |              | 01-2119980040-48 |             |
|            | Skin Irrit. 2, Eye Dam. 1; H315 H318  |              |                  |             |

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

**Labelling for contents according to Regulation (EC) No 648/2004**

< 5 % non-ionic surfactants, < 5 % anionic surfactants, preservation agents (DIDECYLDIMONIUM CHLORIDE).

**SECTION 4: First aid measures****4.1. Description of first aid measures****General information**

First aider: Pay attention to self-protection! Remove persons to safety. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person or a person with cramps.

**After inhalation**

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

**After contact with skin**

Wash with plenty of water and soap. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

**After contact with eyes**

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. In case of troubles or persistent symptoms, consult an ophthalmologist.

**After ingestion**

Do NOT induce vomiting. Observe risk of aspiration if vomiting occurs. Call a physician in any case!

**4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Headache, nausea, dizziness, fatigue, skin irritation

**4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treat symptomatically. Call a POISON CENTER. Symptoms can occur only after several hours.

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures****5.1. Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

Water fog. Foam. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Extinguishing powder.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

High power water jet.

**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 3 of 10

**5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Incomplete combustion and thermolysis gases of different toxicity can occur. In the case of hydrocarbonaceous products such as CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, aldehydes and soot. These can be very dangerous if they are inhaled in high concentrations or in enclosed spaces.

**5.3. Advice for firefighters**

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely. In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures****6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols. Remove all sources of ignition. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.  
Wear personal protection equipment.

**6.2. Environmental precautions**

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers). Ensure all waste water is collected and treated via a waste water treatment plant.

**6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents). Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

**6.4. Reference to other sections**

Safe handling: see section 7  
Personal protection equipment: see section 8  
Disposal: see section 13

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage****7.1. Precautions for safe handling****Advice on safe handling**

Observe instructions for use.  
Dust must be exhausted directly at the point of origin. Vapours/aerosols must be exhausted directly at the point of origin. If local exhaust ventilation is not possible or not sufficient, the entire working area should be ventilated by technical means.  
When using do not eat, drink, smoke, sniff.  
Wear personal protection equipment (refer to section 8).

**Advice on protection against fire and explosion**

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

**Further information on handling**

Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

**7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities****Requirements for storage rooms and vessels**

Keep container tightly closed. Observe legal regulations and provisions.

**Hints on joint storage**

Do not store together with: Oxidizing agents. Pyrophoric or self-heating substances. Food and feedingstuffs.

**Further information on storage conditions**

Store in a cool dry place. Observe legal regulations and provisions.

**7.3. Specific end use(s)**

No information available.

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**



## Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 4 of 10

**8.1. Control parameters****Exposure limits (EH40)**

| CAS No   | Substance       | ppm | mg/m <sup>3</sup> | fibres/ml | Category      | Origin |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 111-76-2 | 2-Butoxyethanol | 25  | 123               |           | TWA (8 h)     | WEL    |
|          |                 | 50  | 246               |           | STEL (15 min) | WEL    |

**Biological Monitoring Guidance Values (EH40)**

| CAS No   | Substance       | Parameter                      | Value        | Test material | Sampling time |
|----------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 111-76-2 | 2-Butoxyethanol | butoxyacetic acid (creatinine) | 240 mmol/mol | urine         | Post shift    |

**DNEL/DMEL values**

| CAS No                   | Substance                                       | Exposure route | Effect   | Value                  |
|--------------------------|---|----------------|----------|------------------------|
| 14960-06-6               | sodium N-(2-carboxyethyl)-N-dodecyl-β-alaninate |                |          |                        |
| Worker DNEL, long-term   |   | inhalation     | systemic | 15,5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Worker DNEL, long-term   |   | dermal         | systemic | 22,2 mg/kg bw/day      |
| Consumer DNEL, long-term |   | inhalation     | systemic | 4,7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>  |
| Consumer DNEL, long-term |   | dermal         | systemic | 13,3 mg/kg bw/day      |
| Consumer DNEL, long-term |   | oral           | systemic | 1,3 mg/kg bw/day       |

**PNEC values**

| CAS No   | Substance                                       | Value       |
|--|---|-------------|
| 14960-06-6                                       | sodium N-(2-carboxyethyl)-N-dodecyl-β-alaninate |             |
| Freshwater                                       |   | 0,03 mg/l   |
| Freshwater (intermittent releases)               |   | 0,017 mg/l  |
| Marine water                                     |   | 0,003 mg/l  |
| Freshwater sediment                              |   | 0,108 mg/kg |
| Marine sediment                                  |   | 0,011 mg/kg |
| Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP) |   | 10 mg/l     |
| Soil   |   | 0,004 mg/kg |

**Additional advice on limit values**

- a no restriction
- b End of exposure or end of shift
- c at long-term exposure:
- d before next shift

blood (B)  
Urine (U)

**8.2. Exposure controls****Appropriate engineering controls**

If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.

**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 5 of 10

**Protective and hygiene measures**

Avoid exposure. Wear suitable protective clothing. Draw up and observe skin protection programme.

**Eye/face protection**

Suitable eye protection: Tightly sealed safety glasses.  
DIN EN 166

**Hand protection**

Protect skin by using skin protective cream. When handling with chemical substances, protective gloves must be worn with the CE-label including the four control digits. The quality of the protective gloves resistant to chemicals must be chosen as a function of the specific working place concentration and quantity of hazardous substances.

Suitable material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) Breakthrough time: 480min  
Thickness of the glove material 0,45 mm  
EN ISO 374

**Skin protection**

Wear suitable protective clothing. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**Respiratory protection**

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.  
When exceeding the relevant workplace exposure limits, note the following:  
Suitable respiratory protective equipment: Combination filter device (DIN EN 141)..  
Filtering device with filter or ventilator filtering device of type: P  
Observe the wear time limits as specified by the manufacturer.  
Observe legal regulations and provisions.

**Environmental exposure controls**

Observe legal regulations and provisions.

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties****9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Physical state: | liquid       |
| Colour:         | green, clear |
| Odour:          | neutral      |

|                      | Test method    |
|----------------------|----------------|
| pH-Value (at 20 °C): | 8,71 DIN 19268 |

**Changes in the physical state**

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Melting point:  | not determined            |
| Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range: | 100 °C                    |
| Sublimation point:  | No information available. |
| Softening point:  | No information available. |
| Pour point:   | No information available. |
| Flash point:  | 194 °C ISO 3679           |

**Flammability**

|                            |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Solid:                     | not applicable            |
| Gas:                       | not applicable            |
| Lower explosion limits:    | 1,1 vol. %                |
| Upper explosion limits:    | 10,6 vol. %               |
| Auto-ignition temperature: | No information available. |

**Self-ignition temperature**

**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 6 of 10

Solid: not applicable

Gas: not applicable

Decomposition temperature: not determined

**Oxidizing properties**

Not oxidising.

Vapour pressure: not determined

Density (at 20 °C): 1,0121 g/cm<sup>3</sup> DIN 51757

Water solubility: easily soluble

**Solubility in other solvents**

not determined

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water: not determined

Viscosity / dynamic: DIN 53019-1

Viscosity / kinematic:  
(at 40 °C) DIN EN ISO 3104Flow time:  
(at 20 °C) DIN EN ISO 2431

Relative vapour density: not determined

Evaporation rate: not determined

**9.2. Other information**

Solid content: not determined

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity****10.1. Reactivity**

No hazardous reaction when handled and stored according to provisions.

**10.2. Chemical stability**

The product is stable under normal conditions.

**10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions**

No hazardous reaction when handled and stored according to provisions.

**10.4. Conditions to avoid**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

**10.5. Incompatible materials**

Oxidizing agents. Pyrophoric or self-heating substances.

**10.6. Hazardous decomposition products**Incomplete combustion and thermolysis gases of different toxicity can occur. In the case of hydrocarbonaceous products such as CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, aldehydes and soot. These can be very dangerous if they are inhaled in high concentrations or in enclosed spaces.**Further information**

Do not mix with other chemicals.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information****11.1. Information on toxicological effects****Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution**

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 7 of 10

**Acute toxicity**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

| CAS No     | Chemical name   |      |              |         |                     |
|------------|---|------|--------------|---------|---------------------|
|            | Exposure route  | Dose |              | Species | Source              |
| 111-76-2   | 2-butoxyethanol; ethyleneglycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve |      |              |         |                     |
|            | oral  | LD50 | 470 mg/kg    | Rat     |                     |
|            | dermal  | ATE  | 1100 mg/kg   |         |                     |
| 14960-06-6 | sodium N-(2-carboxyethyl)-N-dodecyl-β-alaninate                   |      |              |         |                     |
|            | oral  | LD50 | 31300 mg/kg  | Rat     | Study report (1963) |
|            | dermal  | LD50 | > 5000 mg/kg | Rat     |                     |

**Irritation and corrosivity**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Sensitising effects**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

No indications of human carcinogenicity exist.

No indications of human germ cell mutagenicity exist.

No indications of human reproductive toxicity exist.

**STOT-single exposure**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**STOT-repeated exposure**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Aspiration hazard**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Specific effects in experiment on an animal**

No information available.

**Additional information on tests**

The mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP].

**SECTION 12: Ecological information****12.1. Toxicity**

The product is not: Ecotoxic.



## Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 8 of 10

| CAS No     | Chemical name   |            |             |         |                            |
|------------|---|------------|-------------|---------|----------------------------|
|            | Aquatic toxicity  | Dose       | [h]   [d]   | Species | Source                     |
| 111-76-2   | 2-butoxyethanol; ethyleneglycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve |            |             |         |                            |
|            | Acute fish toxicity   | LC50       | 1490 mg/l   | 96 h    | Lepomis macrochirus        |
| 14960-06-6 | sodium N-(2-carboxyethyl)-N-dodecyl-β-alaninate                   |            |             |         |                            |
|            | Acute fish toxicity   | LC50       | 4,2 mg/l    | 96 h    | Danio rerio (zebrafish)    |
|            | Acute algae toxicity  | ErC50      | 8,5 mg/l    | 72 h    | Chlorella vulgaris         |
|            | Acute crustacea toxicity  | EC50       | 1,71 mg/l   | 48 h    | Daphnia magna              |
|            | Crustacea toxicity  | NOEC       | >= 1,5 mg/l | 21 d    | Daphnia magna              |
|            | Acute bacteria toxicity   | (171 mg/l) |             | 3 h     | activated sludge, domestic |
|            |   |            |             |         | REACH Registration Dossier |

**12.2. Persistence and degradability**

There are no data available on the mixture itself. AOX (mg/l): 0

| CAS No     | Chemical name   |       |    |        |
|------------|---|-------|----|--------|
|            | Method  | Value | d  | Source |
|            | Evaluation  |       |    |        |
| 64366-70-7 | Ethoxylated propoxylated 2-ethyl-1-hexanol                    |       |    |        |
|            | OECD 301F   | > 60% | 28 |        |
|            | Easily biodegradable (concerning to the criteria of the OECD) |       |    |        |

**12.3. Bioaccumulative potential**

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Partition coefficient n-octanol/water**

| CAS No     | Chemical name   | Log Pow     |
|------------|---|-------------|
| 111-76-2   | 2-butoxyethanol; ethyleneglycol monobutyl ether; butyl cellosolve | 0,81 (25°C) |
| 14960-06-6 | sodium N-(2-carboxyethyl)-N-dodecyl-β-alaninate                   | 0           |

**12.4. Mobility in soil**

No information available.

**12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

This substance does not meet the criteria for classification as PBT or vPvB.

**12.6. Other adverse effects**

No information available.

**Further information**

Do not allow uncontrolled discharge of product into the environment.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations****13.1. Waste treatment methods****Disposal recommendations**

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.

**List of Wastes Code - residues/unused products**

070701 WASTES FROM ORGANIC CHEMICAL PROCESSES; wastes from the MFSU of fine chemicals and chemical products not otherwise specified; aqueous washing liquids and mother liquors; hazardous waste



**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 9 of 10

**List of Wastes Code - used product**

070701 WASTES FROM ORGANIC CHEMICAL PROCESSES; wastes from the MFSU of fine chemicals and chemical products not otherwise specified; aqueous washing liquids and mother liquors; hazardous waste

**List of Wastes Code - contaminated packaging**

150110 WASTE PACKAGING; ABSORBENTS, WIPING CLOTHS, FILTER MATERIALS AND PROTECTIVE CLOTHING NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED; packaging (including separately collected municipal packaging waste); packaging containing residues of or contaminated by hazardous substances; hazardous waste

**Contaminated packaging**

Water (with cleaning agent). Completely emptied packages can be recycled.

**SECTION 14: Transport information****Land transport (ADR/RID)**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b><u>14.1. UN number:</u></b>                  | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.2. UN proper shipping name:</u></b>    | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.3. Transport hazard class(es):</u></b> | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.4. Packing group:</u></b>              | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |

**Inland waterways transport (ADN)**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b><u>14.1. UN number:</u></b>                  | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.2. UN proper shipping name:</u></b>    | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.3. Transport hazard class(es):</u></b> | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.4. Packing group:</u></b>              | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |

**Marine transport (IMDG)**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b><u>14.1. UN number:</u></b>                  | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.2. UN proper shipping name:</u></b>    | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.3. Transport hazard class(es):</u></b> | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.4. Packing group:</u></b>              | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |

Marine pollutant: no

**Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b><u>14.1. UN number:</u></b>                  | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.2. UN proper shipping name:</u></b>    | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.3. Transport hazard class(es):</u></b> | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |
| <b><u>14.4. Packing group:</u></b>              | No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation. |

**14.5. Environmental hazards**

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS: No

**14.6. Special precautions for user**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

**14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****EU regulatory information**

2010/75/EU (VOC): No information available.

**Chain Cleaner Bike Service Station 10 L**

Print date: 17.04.2021

Product code: 1105502

Page 10 of 10

2004/42/EC (VOC):

No information available.

Information according to 2012/18/EU  
(SEVESO III):

Not subject to 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III)

**Additional information**

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

**National regulatory information**

Water hazard class (D):

1 - slightly hazardous to water

**SECTION 16: Other information****Changes**

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16.

**Abbreviations and acronyms**

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)

IATA: International Air Transport Association

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

DNEL/DMEL: Derived No Effect Level / Derived Minimal Effect Level

WEL (UK): Workplace Exposure Limits

TWA (EC): Time-Weighted Average

ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate

STEL (EC) Short Term Exposure Limit

LC50: Lethal Concentration

EC50: half maximal Effective Concentration

ErC50: means EC50 in terms of reduction of growth rate

**Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| H302   | Harmful if swallowed.                   |
| H312   | Harmful in contact with skin.           |
| H315   | Causes skin irritation.                 |
| H318   | Causes serious eye damage.              |
| H319   | Causes serious eye irritation.          |
| H332   | Harmful if inhaled.                     |
| EUH210 | Safety data sheet available on request. |

**Further Information**Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]:  
Calculation method.

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material.

*(The data for the hazardous ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.)*